## ABC NEWS POLL: 2016 Election Tracking No. 1

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## Clinton Vaults to a Double-Digit Lead, Boosted by Broad Disapproval of Trump

Hillary Clinton has vaulted to a double-digit advantage in the inaugural ABC News 2016 election tracking poll, boosted by broad disapproval of Donald Trump on two controversial issues: His treatment of women and his reluctance to endorse the election's legitimacy.

Likely voters by a vast 69-24 percent disapprove of Trump's response to questions about his treatment of women. After a series of allegations of past sexual misconduct, the poll finds that some women who'd initially given him the benefit of the doubt have since moved away.

Fifty-nine percent of likely voters, moreover, reject Trump's suggestion that the election is rigged in Clinton's favor, and more, 65 percent, disapprove of his refusal to say whether he'd accept a Clinton victory as legitimate. Most strongly disapprove, a relatively rare result.

All told, Clinton leads Trump by 12 percentage points among likely voters, 50 to 38 percent, in the national survey, her highest support and his lowest to date in ABC News and ABC News/Washington Post polls. Gary Johnson has 5 percent support, Jill Stein 2 percent.


The results mark a dramatic shift from Clinton's +4 points in the last ABC/Post poll Oct. 13. That survey was conducted after disclosure of an 11-year-old videotape in which Trump crudely described his sexual advances toward women, but before the events that have followed: A series of women saying he sexually assaulted them, which Trump has denied; his continued refusal to say whether he'd accept the election's legitimacy; and the final debate, which likely voters by 52-29 percent say Clinton won.


This inaugural 2016 ABC News tracking poll, produced for ABC by Langer Research Associates, was conducted Thursday through Saturday among 1,391 adults, including 874 likely voters. This is the first in what will be daily ABC News tracking poll reports from now to Election Day. The Washington Post will join ABC's tracking survey later this week.

The previous ABC/Post poll found a sharp 12-point decline in enthusiasm for Trump among his supporters, almost exclusively among those who'd preferred a different GOP nominee. Intended participation now has followed: The share of registered Republicans who are likely to vote is down 7 points since mid-October.

Vote preference results among some groups also are striking. Among them:

- Clinton leads Trump by 20 percentage points among women, $55-35$ percent. She's gained 12 points (and Trump's lost 16) from mid-October among non-college-educated white women, some of whom initially seemed to rally to Trump after disclosure of the videotape.
- Clinton has doubled her lead to 32 points, 62-30 percent, among college-educated white women, a group that's particularly critical of his response to questions about his sexual conduct. (Seventy-six percent disapprove, 67 percent strongly.)
- That said, Clinton's also ahead numerically (albeit not significantly) among men, 44-41 percent, a first in ABC News and $\mathrm{ABC} /$ Post polling.
- Trump is just +4 among whites overall, 47-43 percent, a group Mitt Romney won by 20 points in 2012. Broad success among whites is critical for any Republican candidate; nonwhites, a reliably Democratic group, favor Clinton by 54 points, $68-14$ percent.

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    Vote preference among likely voters
    Clinton-Trump-Johnson-Stein
            Oct. 22 Clinton-Trump diff.
        50-38- 5- 2% +12 pts.
        44-41- 8- 3 +3
        Men
        55-35- 3- 2 +20
        Whites
        43-47- 5- 1 -4
Nonwhites NET 68-14- 6- 5 +54
    Blacks* 82- 3- 2- 5 +79
    Hispanics* 63-25- 9- 1 +38
Democrats 89- 5- 2- 1 +84
Independents 45-37- 8- 4 +8
Republicans 8-83- 6- 1 -75
No degree 45-42- 5- 3 +3
College graduates 57-32- 6- 2 +25
White men 35-52- 7- 2 -17
White women 50-43- 3- 1 +7
White college grads 52-36- 7- 1 +16
White non-graduates 36-55- 3- 2 -19
Among whites:
    Men, no degree 29-60- 5- 2 -31
    Men, college grads 42-42-10- 2 0
    Women, no degree 42-51- 2- 2 -9
    Women, college grads 62-30- 5- 0 +32
*Combines Oct. 22 and Oct. 13 polls for sufficient sample size.
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Even with the gender gap in candidate support, the results show damage to Trump across groups on the issue of his sexual conduct. While 71 percent of women disapprove of his handling of questions about his treatment of women, so do 67 percent of men. And 57 percent overall disapprove "strongly" - 60 percent of women, but also 52 percent of men. By partisan group, 41 percent of Republican likely voters disapprove of Trump on this question, a heavy loss in one's own party. That grows to 70 percent of independents and nearly all Democrats, 92 percent.

For comparison, 59 percent of likely voters disapprove of Clinton's handling of questions about her email practices while secretary of state, including 31 percent of Democrats, 65 percent of independents and 84 percent of Republicans. Forty-five percent overall disapprove strongly, again a high level, if well fewer than strongly disapprove of Trump on the misconduct issue.


On Trump's claim of a "rigged" election, 23 percent of Republican likely voters say he's trying to make excuses in case he loses, rather than raising a legitimate concern; this view swells to 57 percent among independents and 91 percent among Democrats. That said, 74 percent of Republicans, and 84 percent of Trump supporters, say it's a legitimate issue.

Further, one in three Republicans - 34 percent - disapprove of Trump's refusal to say whether he'd accept the election's outcome if Clinton won. That jumps to 65 percent of independents and, again, 91 percent of Democrats. Not only do 65 percent overall disapprove, but 53 percent feel strongly about it.

METHODOLOGY - This ABC News poll was conducted by landline and cellular telephone Oct. 20-22, 2016, in English and Spanish, among a random national sample of 874 likely voters. Results have a margin of sampling error of 3.5 points, including the design effect. Partisan divisions are 36-27-31 percent, Democrats-Republicans-independents.

The survey was produced for ABC News by Langer Research Associates of New York, N.Y., with sampling, data collection and tabulation by Abt-SRBI of New York, N.Y. See details on the survey's methodology here.

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ABC News polls can be found at ABCNEWS.com at http://abenews.com/pollingunit.
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Full results follow.

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4, 6a, 6b held for release.
*= less than 0.5 percent
1. (ASKED OF REGISTERED VOTERS) How closely are you following the 2016 presidential
race: very closely, somewhat closely, not so closely, or not closely at all?
\begin{tabular}{llllllcccc} 
& & ---- & Closely & ---- & ---- & Not closely & ---- & No \\
& & NET & Very & Smwt & NET & Not so & At all & opinion \\
\(10 / 22 / 16\) & LV & 94 & 68 & 26 & 6 & 4 & 2 & \(*\) \\
\(10 / 13 / 16\) & LV & 94 & 66 & 28 & 5 & 4 & 1 & 1 \\
\(9 / 22 / 16\) & LV & 92 & 60 & 32 & 8 & 5 & 3 & \(*\) \\
\(9 / 8 / 16\) & LV & 92 & 59 & 33 & 8 & 5 & 3 & \(*\) \\
\(1 / 24 / 16\) & RV & 84 & 39 & 45 & 16 & 10 & 6 & \(*\) \\
\(11 / 19 / 15\) & & 75 & 30 & 45 & 25 & 13 & 12 & \(*\)
\end{tabular}
Call for full trend.
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2. (ASKED OF REGISTERED VOTERS) I'd like you to rate the chances that you will vote in
the presidential election in November: Are you absolutely certain to vote, will you
probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?

|  |  | Certain to vote | $\begin{gathered} \text { Probably } \\ \text { vote } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chances } \\ 50 / 50 \end{gathered}$ | Less than that | Don't think will vote (vol.) | Already voted (vol.) | No op. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10/22/16 | RV | 80 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | * |
| 10/13/16 | RV | 85 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 9/22/16 | RV | 83 | 7 | 6 | 3 | * | 0 | * |
| 9/8/16 | RV | 81 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | NA | * |
| 8/4/16 | RV | 81 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 1 |  | * |
| 7/14/16 | RV | 79 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 |  | 1 |
| 6/23/16 | RV | 79 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 2 |  | * |
| 5/19/16 | RV | 80 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 2 | " | * |
| Call for | ful | trend. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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3. (IF CERTAIN TO VOTE) If the presidential election were being held today and the
candidates were [(Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine, the Democrats), (Donald Trump and
Mike Pence, the Republicans)], [(Gary Johnson and Bill Weld of the Libertarian Party)
and (Jill Stein and Ajamu Baraka of the Green Party)], for whom would you vote? Would
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you lean toward [(Clinton and Kaine), (Trump and Pence)], [(Johnson and Weld) or (Stein and Baraka)]? (IF ALREADY VOTED) Confidentially and for statistical purposes only, did you vote for...?

NET LEANED VOTE PREFERENCE - LIKELY VOTERS

|  | Hillary Clinton | Donald Trump | Gary <br> Johnson | Jill <br> Stein | Other (vol.) | None of these (vol.) | Would not vote (vol.) | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10/22/16 | 50 | 38 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 10/13/16 | 47 | 43 | 5 | 2 | * | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 9/22/16 | 46 | 44 | 5 | 1 | * | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 9/8/16 | 46 | 41 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 8/4/16 | 47 | 39 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 7/14/16* | 45 | 39 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 6/23/16 | 48 | 39 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |

5. (IF NOT CLINTON OR TRUMP) If the only candidates were (Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine, the Democrats) and (Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans), for whom would you vote? Would you lean toward (Clinton and Kaine) or toward (Trump and Pence) ?

NET LEANED VOTE PREFERENCE - LIKELY VOTERS

| Clinton | Trump | Other <br> (vol.) | Neither <br> (vol.) | Would not <br> vote (vol.) | No <br> opinion |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 / 22 / 16$ | 53 | 41 | $*$ | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| $10 / 13 / 16$ | 50 | 46 | $*$ | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| $9 / 22 / 16$ | 49 | 47 | $*$ | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| $9 / 8 / 16 *$ | 51 | 43 | $*$ | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| $8 / 4 / 16 * *$ | 51 | 44 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| $7 / 14 / 16 * * *$ | 50 | 43 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| $6 / 23 / 16$ | 52 | 41 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| $5 / 19 / 16$ | 46 | 49 | 2 | 3 | 0 | $*$ |

*9/8/16 and later Results based on total sample. Respondents who named Clinton or Trump in Q3 assigned to initial preference.
**8/4/16 and earlier: If the presidential election were being held today and the candidates were (Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine, the Democrats) and (Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans), for whom would you vote? Would you lean toward (Clinton and Kaine) or toward (Trump and Pence)?
***7/14/16 and prior: "Hillary Clinton, the Democrat" and "Donald Trump, the Republican."
7. (ASKED OF LIKELY VOTERS) Do you approve or disapprove of how [ITEM]? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?
a. Trump is handling questions about his treatment of women

|  | -------- Approve | -------- | ------ |  | Disapprove ------ | No |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NET | Strongly | Somewhat | NET | Somewhat | Strongly | opinion |  |
| $10 / 21 / 16 \mathrm{LV}$ | 24 | 14 | 10 | 69 | 13 | 57 | 6 |

b. Clinton is handling questions about her use of personal e-mail while she was secretary of state?

5/31/15 31 " 3105
8. (ASKED OF LIKELY VOTERS) I have a question about the third presidential debate between (Clinton) and (Trump) on Wednesday night. From what you have seen, heard or read about it - who, in your opinion, won the debate?

|  |  | Neither/ <br> Draw/Tie | No |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10/21/16 LV | Clinton | Trump | (vol.) | opinion |
| $10 / 13 / 16 *$ LV | 45 | 29 | 10 | 8 |
| $9 / 30 / 16 * *$ RV | 51 | 21 | 11 | 10 |
| *Second debate |  |  | 17 | 10 |
| **First debate |  |  |  |  |

9. (ASKED OF LIKELY VOTERS) Trump has said he thinks the election might be rigged so that Clinton could be elected through vote fraud. Do you think (this is a legitimate concern), or do you think (Trump is trying to make excuses in case he loses the election)?

|  | Legitimate | Make excuses in | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| concern | case he loses | opinion |  |
| $10 / 22 / 16 \mathrm{LV}$ | 39 | 59 | 3 |

10. (ASKED OF LIKELY VOTERS) Trump has refused to say whether or not he would accept the election's outcome if Clinton wins. Do you approve or disapprove of Trump indicating that he may not accept the election outcome? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

|  | ------- | Approve | -------- | ------ | Disapprove $------~$ | No |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| NET | Strongly | Somewhat | NET | Somewhat | Strongly | opinion |  |
| $10 / 22 / 16$ | LV | 29 | 21 | 7 | 65 | 11 | 53 |

